

Универзитет Привредна академија у Новом Саду
University Business Academy in Novi Sad

Факултет за примењени менаџмент, економију и финансије Београд
Faculty of Applied Management, Economics and Finance Belgrade

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INNOVATION AS AN INITIATOR OF THE DEVELOPMENT

ИНОВАЦИЈЕ КАО ПОКРЕТАЧ РАЗВОЈА

BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

ЗБОРНИК АПСТРАКАТА

I N N O V A T I O N S

December 5th
Belgrade, 2024

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Conclusion of a contract by silence

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Abstract: A contract is considered concluded at the moment of acceptance of the offer. The fundamental rule is that silence does not constitute acceptance of an offer, even if the offeror has stated in the offer that silence by the offeree will be interpreted as acceptance. Such clauses have no legal effect on the offeree and cannot impose any obligation on them. The conclusion of a contract by silence represents a special form of consent in contract law, where tacit behavior or failure to respond may be interpreted as acceptance of the offer. This is an exception to the general rule that acceptance, and thus the conclusion of a contract, cannot be expressed by silence. There are three exceptions when silence is interpreted as acceptance: when there is an ongoing business relationship between the offeror and the offeree concerning specific goods; when a person offers to carry out another's orders concerning the performance of specific transactions and is obliged to fulfill received orders unless they are immediately refused, and when the offeree is engaged in a business activity that involves fulfilling orders by its nature. In these cases, if the offeree receives the offer and remains silent, the silence will be deemed acceptance. If the offeree does not wish to accept, they must notify the offeror within the time normally required for acceptance.

Keywords: Conclusion of a contract, acceptance, silence, offer, exceptions.

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